



## Code Knowledge assumed at the beginning of this reader:

### Vowel Sounds and Spellings:

/i/ as in it, myth  
/e/ as in bed  
/a/ as in hat  
/aɪ/ as in wall  
/u/ as in but  
/o/ as in hop  
/æ/ as in cake, paper, wait,  
day, hey  
/ee/ as in bee, funny, beach,  
cookie, key, Pete  
/ie/ as in bite, biting, try, tie,  
night  
/oe/ as in home, open, snow,  
boat, toe  
/ue/ as in cute  
/aw/ as in law, Paul, caught  
/oo/ as in soon  
/oo/ as in look  
/ou/ as in shout, now  
/oi/ as in oil, toy  
/er/ as in her, hurt, bird  
/ar/ as in car  
/or/ as in for  
/u/ as in son, come, touch

### Consonant Sounds and Spellings:

/p/ as in pot, napping  
/b/ as in bat, rubbing  
/k/ as in cat, kid, back, hiccup  
/g/ as in get, egg  
/t/ as in top, natty, marked,  
lapsed  
/d/ as in dot, add, filled  
/ch/ as in chop, itch  
/j/ as in jump, gem, large  
/f/ as in fit, stuff  
/v/ as in vet, twelve  
/s/ as in sun, cent, dress,  
prince, rinse  
/z/ as in zip, dogs, buzz  
/th/ as in thin  
/th/ as in them  
/m/ as in mad, swimming  
/n/ as in nut, running, knock  
/ng/ as in sing, pink  
/r/ as in red, ferret, wrist  
/l/ as in lip, bell  
/h/ as in hot  
/w/ as in wet, when  
/y/ as in yes

/sh/ as in shop  
/x/ as in tax  
/qu/ as in quit  
/ə/ as in about, benefit  
/ə/ + /l/ as in apple, shovel,  
pencil, naval  
/sh/ + /ə/ + /n/ as in action

### Tricky Words:

*was, of, from, what, where, once, one, two, could, would, should, there, said, says, word, your, have, who, are, were, their, English, work, been, minute, people, walk, future, does, build, many, again, ghost, eye, friend, sure, give, through, live, answer, tomorrow*

### Abbreviations & Symbols:

Mrs., Mr.

## Code Knowledge added gradually in the unit for this reader:

- Beginning with Lesson 1: /f/ as in phone
- Beginning with Lesson 3: /e/ as in head
- Beginning with Lesson 7: tricky words *Great Britain, Europe, war, native, signature*
- Beginning with Lesson 8: /er/ as in dollar and actor
- Beginning with Lesson 11: /k/ as in school; tricky word *soldier*
- Beginning with Lesson 13: /ee/ as in ski; tricky words *iron*
- Beginning with Lesson 15: tricky word *special, Washington*
- Beginning with Lesson 17: tricky word *shoe*
- Beginning with Lesson 19: tricky word *Fort McHenry*
- Beginning with Lesson 22: tricky words *whose, broad, early, bomb*
- Beginning with Lesson 25: tricky word *Andrew*
- Beginning with Lesson 27: tricky words *new, Treaty of Ghent*